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Super-Resolution Screen Space Irradiance Sampling for Lightweight Collaborative Web3D Rendering Architecture

Huzhiyuan Long^{1*}, Yufan Yang¹, Chang Liu², Jinyuan Jia¹ 1. Tongji University 2. Nanchang Hangkong University *Email: huzhiyuan.long@outlook.com

System Architecture

Server rendering





Client reconstruction



- LR and HR indicates the lower image resolution and the original resolution, respectively.
- The example images are cut out from the results of our system's 3x3 upsampling technique.

Background

- For cloud rendering, it requires high server computing and transmission costs.
- Collaborative rendering makes full use of the computing power of the client devices, which is a rendering system that computes indirect lighting on the server, direct lighting on the client, and blends them to output.
- For previous collaborative rendering, it requires high performance requirements on client device.

Our method

original resolution G-buffer to guide the reconstruction.²

Result

- Ideally, our real-time super-resolution effect can achieve state-of-the-art level, thanks to the original resolution G-buffer guidance.
- As for **3x3** upsampling, It can save an average of 66% bandwidth (compared to streaming original resolution frames) and 67% computational consumption (measured by GPU time).

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- Inspired by Shao W et al.¹, it is feasible to only use the screen space illumination information. We render and transmit lower resolution irradiance(comprising both direct and indirect lighting) on the server, and then reconstruct the image through superresolution on the client.
- To improve the super-resolution effect, we use a separately-rendered-in-negligible-time

References

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